

# 14-4

## Exercises



California Standards

3.0, 17.0; Preview of Trig  
10.0



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### GUIDED PRACTICE

1. **Vocabulary** A geometric rotation requires that a center point of rotation be defined. Which point and which direction does a rotation matrix such as  $R_\theta$  assume?

SEE EXAMPLE 1 Find the exact value of each expression.

p. 1014

2.  $\cos 105^\circ$

3.  $\sin \frac{11\pi}{12}$

4.  $\tan \frac{\pi}{12}$

5.  $\cos(-75^\circ)$

SEE EXAMPLE 2 Prove each identity.

p. 1015

6.  $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + x\right) = \cos x$

7.  $\tan(\pi + x) = \tan x$

8.  $\cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} - x\right) = -\sin x$

SEE EXAMPLE 3 Find each value if  $\sin A = -\frac{12}{13}$  with  $180^\circ < A < 270^\circ$  and if  $\sin B = \frac{4}{5}$  with  $90^\circ < B < 180^\circ$ .

p. 1015

9.  $\sin(A + B)$

10.  $\cos(A - B)$

11.  $\tan(A + B)$

12.  $\tan(A - B)$

SEE EXAMPLE 4 13. Find the coordinates, to the nearest hundredth, of the vertices of triangle  $ABC$  with  $A(0, 2)$ ,  $B(0, -1)$ , and  $C(3, 0)$  after a  $120^\circ$  rotation about the origin.

p. 1016

### PRACTICE AND PROBLEM SOLVING

Find the exact value of each expression.

14.  $\sin \frac{7\pi}{12}$

15.  $\tan 165^\circ$

16.  $\sin 195^\circ$

17.  $\cos \frac{11\pi}{12}$

Prove each identity.

18.  $\cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} + x\right) = \sin x$

19.  $\sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} + x\right) = -\cos x$

20.  $\tan(x - 2\pi) = \tan x$

Find each value if  $\cos A = -\frac{12}{13}$  with  $90^\circ < A < 180^\circ$  and if  $\sin B = -\frac{4}{5}$  with  $270^\circ < B < 360^\circ$ .

21.  $\sin(A + B)$

22.  $\tan(A - B)$

23.  $\cos(A + B)$

24.  $\cos(A - B)$

#### Independent Practice

For Exercises	See Example
14-17	1
18-20	2
21-24	3
25	4

#### Extra Practice

Skills Practice p. S31  
Application Practice p. S45